

$$b) \text{ i) } f(2x^3 + x) = f(4-x) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(2x^3 + x) = 4 - x \Leftrightarrow$$

$$2x^3 + 2x - 4 = 0 \Leftrightarrow x^3 + x - 2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow (x-1)(x^2 + x + 2) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x-1=0 \Leftrightarrow x=1 \\ x^2+x+2=0 \text{ (no real roots)} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{(ii) } f(x) = x \Leftrightarrow x = f^{-1}(x) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x = \frac{f(x) + x^3 - 6}{2} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{x + x^3 - 6}{2} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x^3 - x - 6 = 0 \Leftrightarrow x=2$$

$$6) \text{ a) } \text{Exw } f(-1) = 2002, \quad f(1) = 2004$$

Aforu  $f$  évali gmatws porðoomg ðe exw óti  $f$  fyrir

$f'$ : Ókuws jöld  $x_1 = -1 < x_2 = 1$  exw  $f(-1) = 2002 < f(1) = 2004$

spak  $f'$

$$b) \quad f(f(x) - 2001) < 2004$$

$$f(f(x) - 2001) < f(1) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$f(x) - 2001 < 1 \Leftrightarrow f(x) < 2002$$

$$f(x) < f(-1) \Leftrightarrow x < -1$$

$$7) \text{ a) } \text{Exw } x_1, x_2 \in (0, +\infty) \text{ s.t. } f(x_1) = f(x_2)$$

$$\text{væt } f(f(x_1)) = f(f(x_2)) = \text{uql. aða!} \quad \text{①}$$

$$x_1 f(x_1) = x_2 f(x_2) \text{ uql. eðreiði } f(x_1) = f(x_2) \neq 0$$

$$\text{Exw } x_1 = x_2 \text{ spak } f'(1)$$